

Lesson 5-3 Adding and Subtracting Decimals

1

Adding fractions using models

▪ ADD $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3}$

2

Subtract using models

▪ Subtract: $\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{2}$

3

Rules for adding and subtracting fractions with same denominator

- Addition: Add numerators together and keep denominators the same
- Subtraction: Subtract the numerators from one another and keep the denominators the same

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Adding and subtracting fractions with different denominators

- Rewrite fractions using a common denominator then simplify.

▪ Ex: $\frac{3}{8} - \frac{1}{4}$

5

What if we have a variable in the denominator or numerator?

▪ Add: $\frac{7}{d} = \underline{\quad}$
 $+ \frac{2d}{3} = \underline{\quad}$

6

Subtract with variables

$$\frac{3}{n} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$- \frac{3}{10} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

7

Mixed numbers

- Convert the mixed number and then work them out
- OR
- Work the same way: Put the whole numbers off to the side and then add or subtract later.

8

Mixed numbers *(your way)*

$$2 \frac{2}{3}$$

$$+ 1 \frac{3}{4}$$

9

Mixed Number *(my way)*

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \frac{2}{3} \\ + 1 \frac{3}{4} \end{array}$$

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In class / PB

- Page 238 (10-34 even and 42 and 44)

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